

# Irregular English Verbs

Infinitive	Past Indicative	Past Participle	French	German
to abide	abided, abode	abided, abode	demeurer	verweilen
to arise	arose	arisen	ensuire	sich ergeben
to awake	awoke	awoken	s'éveiller	aufwachen
to be	was	been	être	sein
to bear	bore	born(e)	supporter	ertragen
to beat	beat	beaten	battre	schlagen
to become	became	become	devenir	werden
to beget	begot	begotten	engendrer	zeugen
to begin	began	begun	commencer	anfangen
to behold	beheld	beheld	contempler	betrachten
to bend	bent	bent	plier	biegen
to beseech	besought	besought	implorer	anflehen
to beset	beset	beset	assaillir	bedrängen
to bet	bet	bet	parier	wetten
to bid	bid bade	bid bidden	offrir	bieten
to bind	bound	bound	lier	binden
to bite	bit	bitten	mordre	beißen
to bleed	bled	bled	saigner	bluten
to blend	blent, blended	blent, blended	mélanger	mischen
to blow	blew	blown	souffler	blasen
to break	broke	broken	casser	brechen
to breed	bred	bred	élever	züchten
to bring	brought	brought	apporter	bringen
to broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	émettre	senden (Radio)
to build	built	built	construire	bauen
to burn	burnt	burnt	brûler	brennen
to burst	burst	burst	éclater	platzen
to buy	bought	bought	acheter	kaufen
to cast	cast	cast	jeter, lancer	werfen
to catch	caught	caught	attraper	fangen
to chide	chided, chid	chided, chidden, chid	réprimander	tadeln
to choose	chose	chosen	choisir	auswählen
to cling	clung	clung	s'accrocher	sich anklammern
to come	came	come	venir	kommen
to cost	cost	cost	coûter	kosten
to creep	crept	crept	ramper	kriechen
to cut	cut	cut	couper	schneiden
to deal	dealt	dealt	distribuer	verteilen (Karten)
to dig	dug	dug	creuser	graben
to do	did	done	faire	tun

to draw	drew	drawn	dessiner	zeichnen
to dream	dreamt	dreamt	rêver	träumen
to drink	drank	drunk	boire	trinken
to drive	drove	driven	conduire	fahren
to dwell	dwelt	dwelt	habiter	bewohnen
to eat	ate	eaten	manger	essen
to fall	fell	fallen	tomber	fallen
to feed	fed	fed	nourrir	füttern
to feel	felt	felt	sentir (general)	fühlen
to fight	fought	fought	combattre	kämpfen
to find	found	found	trouver	finden
to flee	fled	fled	s'enfuir	fliehen
to fling	flung	flung	jeter, lancer	werfen
to fly	flew	flown	voler (avion)	fliegen
to forbid	forbade	forbidden	interdire	verbieten
to forget	forgot	forgotten	oublier	vergessen
to forgive	forgave	forgiven	pardonner	vergeben
to forsake	forsook	forsaken	abandonner	aufgeben
to freeze	froze	frozen	geler	gefrieren
to get	got	got	obtenir	bekommen
to gild	gilded, gilt	gilded, gilt	dorer	vergolden
to give	gave	given	donner	geben
to go	went	gone	aller	gehen
to grind	ground	ground	moudre	mahlen
to grow	grew	grown	pousser	wachsen
to hang	hung	hung	accrocher	hängen
to have	had	had	avoir	haben
to have to (must)	had to	had to	devoir	müssen
to hear	heard	heard	entendre	hören
to heave	heaved, hove	heaved, hove	lever (effort)	hochhieven
to hew	hewed	hewed, hewn	tailler	zerhauen
to hide	hid	hidden	caler	verstecken
to hit	hit	hit	frapper	treffen (schlagen)
to hold	held	held	tenir	halten
to hurt	hurt	hurt	blesser	verletzen
to keep	kept	kept	garder	behalten
to kneel	knelt	knelt	s'agenouiller	niederknien
to knit	knitted, knit	knitted, knit	tricoter	stricken
to know	knew	known	savoir	wissen
to lade	laded	laden, laded	charger	beladen
to lay	laid	laid	mettre	legen
to lead	led	led	mener	führen
to lean	leant	leant	appuyer	anlehnen
to leap	leapt	leapt	sauter	springen

to learn	learnt	learnt	apprendre	lernen
to leave	left	left	quitter	verlassen
to lend	lent	lent	prêter	leihen
to let	let	let	laisser	lassen
to lie	lay	lain	être étendu	liegen
to light	lit	lit	allumer	anzünden
to lose	lost	lost	perdre	verlieren
to make	made	made	fabriquer	machen
to mean	meant	meant	signifier	bedeuten
to meet	met	met	rencontrer	treffen
to mistake	mistook	mistaken	se tromper	sich irren
to mow	mowed	mown	faucher	mähen
to overcome	overcame	overcome	surmonter	überwinden
to pay	paid	paid	payer	bezahlen
to put	put	put	mettre	legen
to quit	quit, quitted	quit, quitted	démissionner	kündigen
to read	read	read	lire	lesen
to rend	rent	rent	déchirrer	zerreißen
to rid	rid	rid	débarrasser	frei machen
to ride	rode	ridden	aller à cheval	reiten
to ring	rang	rung	sonner	klingeln
to rise	rose	risen	se lever	aufstehen
to run	ran	run	courir	laufen
to saw	sawed	sawn	scier	sägen
to say	said	said	dire	sagen
to see	saw	seen	voir	sehen
to seek	sought	sought	chercher	suchen
to sell	sold	sold	vendre	verkaufen
to send	sent	sent	envoyer	zuschicken
to set	set	set	placer	stellen
to sew	sewed	sewn	coudre	nähen
to shake	shook	shaken	secouer	schütteln
to shave	shaved	shaved, shaven	raser	rasieren
to shear	sheared	sheared, shorn	tondre	scheren (Schafe)
to shed	shed	shed	verser	ausgießen
to shine	shone	shone	briller	scheinen
to shit	shit, shat	shit, shat	chier	scheißen
to shoe	shod	shod	ferrer	beschlagen (Pferd)
to shoot	shot	shot	tirer	schießen
to show	showed	shown	montrer	zeigen
to shrink	shrank	shrunk	se contracter	schrumpfen
to shut	shut	shut	fermer	schließen
to sing	sang	sung	chanter	singen
to sink	sank	sunk	somber	sinken

to sit	sat	sat	être assis	sitzen
to slay	slew	slain	tuer	töten
to sleep	slept	slept	dormir	schlafen
to slide	slid	slid	glisser	rutschen
to sling	slung	slung	jeter, lancer	werfen
to slink	slunk	slunk	s'en aller furtivement	schleichen
to slit	slit	slit	inciser	aufschlitzen
to smell	smelt	smelt	sentir (odeur)	riechen
to smite	smote	smitten	frapper	treffen (schlagen)
to sow	sowed	sown	semer	sähen
to speak	spoke	spoken	parler	sprechen
to speed	sped	sped	aller vite	schnell fahren
to spell	spelt	spelt	épeler	buchstabieren
to spend	spent	spent	dépenser	ausgeben
to spill	spilled, spilt	spilled, spilt	renverser	umwerfen
to spin	spun	spun	filer	spinnen
to spit	spat	spat	cracher	spucken
to split	split	split	diviser	aufteilen
to spoil	spoil, spoiled	spoil, spoiled	gâter	verderben
to spread	spread	spread	étendre	ausbreiten
to spring	sprang	sprung	sauter	springen
to stand	stood	stood	être debout	stehen
to stave	staved, stove	staved, stove	enfoncer	eindrücken
to steal	stole	stolen	voler	stehlen
to stick	stuck	stuck	coller	kleben
to sting	stung	stung	piquer	stechen
to stink	stank	stunk	sentir mauvais	stinken
to strew	strewed	strewed, strewn	éparpiller	verstreuen
to stride	strode	stridden	marcher à grand pas	schreiten
to strike	struck	struck	frapper	treffen (schlagen)
to string	strung	strung	enfiler	aufreihen
to strive	strove	striven	s'efforcer	sich bemühen
to swear	swore	sworn	jurer	schwören
to sweep	swept	swept	balayer	kehren
to swell	swelled	swollen	gonfler	ausdehnen
to swim	swam	swum	nager	schwimmen
to swing	swung	swung	balancer	schaukeln
to take	took	taken	prendre	nehmen
to teach	taught	taught	enseigner	unterrichten
to tear	tore	torn	déchirer	zerreißen
to tell	told	told	raconter	erzählen
to think	thought	thought	penser	denken
to thrive	throve, thrived	thriven, thrived	prosperer	gedeihen
to throw	threw	thrown	jeter, lancer	werfen

to thrust	thrust	thrust	pousser violemment	heftig stoßen
to tread	trod	trodden	fouler	treten
to understand	understood	understood	comprendre	verstehen
to undertake	undertook	undertaken	entreprendre	unternehmen
to upset	upset	upset	renverser	umwerfen
to wake	woke	woken	éveiller	aufwecken
to wear	wore	worn	porter (vêtement)	tragen (Kleidung)
to weave	wove	woven	tisser	weben
to weep	wept	wept	pleurer	weinen
to win	won	won	gagner	gewinnen
to wind	wound	wound	enrouler	winden
to withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	se retirer	sich zurückziehen
to withhold	withheld	withheld	retenir	zurückhalten
to wring	wrung	wrung	tordre	auspressen
to write	wrote	written	écrire	schreiben